



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЮГАЙ

Имя: ГРИГОРИЙ

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

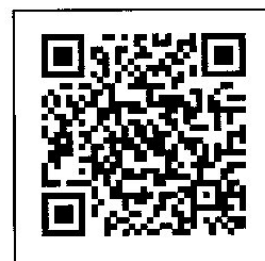
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

16

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Юг



Baymant - ~~1~~ 2

~ 1. a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4)

~ 1. b.

And the first thing is passion / Freeman Thomas says, ~~"I'm driven by my passion"~~.

"I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money.

Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes any way

~ 1. c.

1) It would mean that particullary this person would ~~been~~ driven by passion.



2. It would mean that the person is trying to emphasise on the action.

3. It ~~key~~ helps to emphasise on crucial ~~point~~ moments that are needed for ~~a clear understanding~~ the clear understanding of the text.

N2

1. If I could change one aspect of my personal life, It would be my dieting ~~because~~ because I have some ~~work-life~~ work-life balance issues right now. ~~and~~ I really need to diet properly because proper diet will make me more productive.

2. Well, in my ~~decision~~ decision making process for major projects my family does not play any role because they know



absolutely nothing about my work process. If I ~~would~~ needed someone's help, ~~It would be~~ ~~me~~ I would ~~it~~ call a meeting to consult ~~with~~ with my employees.

3. ~~How do I teach my children the values and lessons that I have learned through my career?~~ Well, I don't really teach them much. Usually, ~~if~~ if they have some questions I will answer them, but I think that they need to learn everything by themselves. ~~Until they learn~~ Unless they learn by their ^{own} mistakes, they won't learn.

4. Sustainability is so ^{important} ~~important~~ to me because I have been through a lot



I ensure it remains my priority by setting specific goals in my company and I ~~can~~ make sure that they are ~~finished~~ accomplished properly.

5. It is very easy for me to be ~~critisized~~ criticized by public because I ~~at~~ had ~~already~~ already proved myself that I am worth something. Talking about setbacks, you need to understand that setbacks are just part of the process ~~and you~~ ~~need that you need to keep on~~

6. ~~To all of the young entrepreneurs,~~
~~Keep chasing your dreams, goals,~~
~~ambitions.~~





6. To all of the young entrepreneurs out of there, keep on chasing your goals, ambitions. This is a ~~path~~ ^{life long} path. You need to make mistakes to improve.

6. To all of the young entrepreneurs out of there, I would say ~~this~~ ^{one} piece of advice. Keep on chasing your goals and ambitions. This ~~is~~ is a life-long path. ~~You~~ In order to improve, you need to make mistakes.

N3

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will ~~significantly~~ decrease significantly.



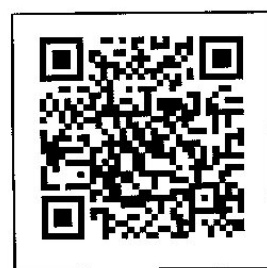
Unless is used here as "if not", so if we use "if" we will get the opposite result.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern work place.

Noun "communication" ~~in this sentence~~ placed as the subject to show its importance.

3. There is a shift ~~occurring~~ occurring in ~~global~~ societal values toward global sustainability.

"There is" is used here, to show that somewhere ~~on~~ in the world is a shift in ~~the~~ societal values.





4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

We use infinitive "to thrive" here because we speak about ~~general~~ general situation.

5. Were it for technological ~~advances~~ advancements, this task would not be impossible.

Here we use second condition. We use it here because this sentence is something like ~~low chance of probability~~ something that can't happen right now at the moment.

1. D

Nº

He had been unemployed for half an ~~year~~ ^{year,}



when Neil's situation came back

2. B

~~Maggie is very unpredictable~~ Maggie
can freak out without any real cause.
She is very unstable.

3. ~~A~~ D

We had a dispute ~~also~~ about property
boundaries with my neighbour. Also, he
threatened to sue me for it.

4. B

It was ~~very~~ raining cats and dogs
without any ~~breaks~~ breaks during the
night.

5. C

If you have the most basic ~~ingredients~~
ingredients for this recipe, you can do it



without ~~other~~ the other things.

6. C

7. D

When you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement, I ~~for~~ thought that you went crazy.

8. C

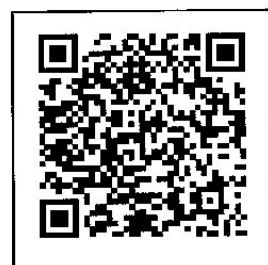
Simon is finally back after spending half an year in a nursing home.

9. A

People don't want to open their own businesses because of the economic situation.

16. A

You will be noticed ~~for~~ ~~as~~ of any



further changes in the examination specifications by us.

N5

- 1) d
- 2) b
- 3) E
- 4) A
- 5) L

- 6) H
- 7) C
- 8) I
- 9) ~~G~~ G
- 10) F

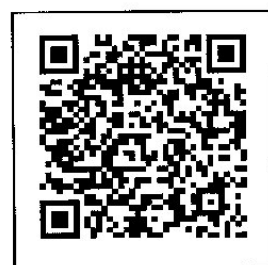
1. ~~Scientific~~ Scientific Article:

Purpose: To give the most objective ~~kn~~ data on specific topic

Audience: for scientists and people who need the most objective data for their work or hobby.

Language Features: some specific words: subject, data; sample, multi-variable.

~~This kind of~~ It usually uses a lot of words connected with research.





2. Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: ~~to~~ The main purpose is to make someone to laugh, cause positive feelings.

Audience: Anyone.

Language features: It's usually ~~unrealistic~~, ~~or~~ ~~and~~ something ~~that's~~ hard to believe and comes with a punchline (peak of the joke).

3. Political speech.

Purpose: Persuade the listener to give ~~his~~ their vote for political party or ~~to~~ make the listener their supporter in any other way.

Audience: mostly adults, ~~who~~ ^{that} can vote.

Language Features: ~~say~~ ~~saying~~ ~~we~~





~~instead of "I"; saying "Dar" instead of ~~my~~ "I".~~ Promises of getting a better economy, science, ~~to~~ live and etc. ~~at last~~

4. Business news.

Purpose: To give the most accurate information about economical reports that can influence on ~~stock~~ stock, commodity, forex, crypto markets.

Audience: everyone who is interested with finance/economics.

Language Features: ~~Talks~~ Talks about reports, expectations that influence the markets.

5) Crime Thriller Novel.





Purpose: The main purpose is to hold the reader in constant suspense

Audience: Anyone who knows how to read.

Language Features: ~~Sentences that~~
Very long sentences that can be shrunked by removing some unimportant words.

6. Instruction Manual

Purpose: to help the reader ~~to~~ with building/creating/assembling/~~some~~ etc. something

Audience: Any one who bought a thing. that requires ~~assembling/creating~~ assembling/configurating.



Language features: Usually step by step guide or ~~in~~ an instruction how to use.

1/6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would ~~completely~~ completely eliminate air pollution. It is not true because there are other contributors ~~to~~ like factories, heating systems that pollute the air.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would help with eliminating air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.



Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would ~~complete~~ completely eliminate all ~~of~~ the traffic accidents. It is not true because there are other contributors like motorcycles, bicycles and electro-scooters, that create traffic accidents.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would less the amount of road accidents.

Fallacy 3; sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would ~~completely~~ instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone. It is not true because without cars emergency services won't come in time.



Improved sentence: As a result,
banning cars would not transform city
centers into peaceful, enjoyable places
for everyone.

